



Authors' Manual



This is a contextual document. It is not meant to be read straight from beginning to end. Instead, navigate the pages via the **blue** hyperlinks as you would a web page.

Some pages include key words in **orange**. Mouse over these words to see additional information about a relevant topic.

NOTICES

This manual should not be used when writing for *Science and Technology for the Built Environment*.

Please refer to the Authors' Manual for STBE for guidance when writing for that publication.

This manual should not be used when writing for *ASHRAE Journal*. Please contact the editor for guidance when writing for that publication.

Before You Begin...

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4. Each figure should have a brief legend or [descriptive labels](#), as appropriate. **Any text included in a figure (except the figure caption) should be embedded as part of the image file and not contained in a separate text box that is not part of the image file.**
5. Provide [dual units](#) for all [measurements](#), preferably as two figures.
6. All figures must be provided to ASHRAE as individual TIF (preferred) or EPS files in either CMYK mode (for color) or Grayscale mode (for black and white). All images should be saved at high resolution (600 dpi for line art ; 300 dpi for photographs) and at least 4 in. (102 mm) size or greater. See [Converting Graphics Created in Excel or Word](#) for instructions on graphic conversion. Figure files should be clearly labeled (i.e., Figure1.tif, Fig2.tif, Fig3-2, etc.). Multiple-part figures, such as a figure with [parts](#) (a) and (b), must be submitted as [one file](#) with all parts included.
7. Every figure must be referenced in the text by name/number, where “Figure” is capitalized (e.g., “...as shown in Figure 2.”).
8. Figures must be numbered consecutively as they appear in the text.
9. Prepare a list of captions for figures and place it at the end of the manuscript **(this applies to papers only; it is not applicable for book projects)**.

Formatting Tables

1. All **table** titles should be descriptive but concise.
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3. Titles appear above the tables, and every major word in the title is capitalized.
4. Number tables consecutively and in the order they are mentioned in the text.
5. Tables used in the manuscript should **not** be **image files** but should be *editable* tables (such as those created in Word, Excel, Framemaker, InDesign, etc.).
6. Use only 1 point (0.014 in. [0.35 mm]) or thicker lines—smaller lines will not reproduce well.
7. Vertical and horizontal lines should be avoided except to delineate the top and bottom of a table and to separate the heading row from the data, unless lines are otherwise necessary for clarity or organization of the data.
8. Label each column with a heading and include units of measurement and other necessary qualifying information. Units should be set off with a comma (e.g., “Velocity, m/s”).
9. Provide **dual units** for all **measurements**.
10. Every table must be referenced in the text by name/number, where “Table” is capitalized (e.g., “as provided in Table 5”).

Units of Measurement

ASHRAE policy requires dual units of measurement—inch-pound (I-P) and International System of Units (SI). You are required to provide dual units when submitting manuscripts; ASHRAE staff will not convert units for you. See ASHRAE's *SI Guide for HVAC&R* for comprehensive guidance on using SI units. Some **guidelines** are as follows:

1. The units used in calculating the work being reported should be listed first with the alternate system of units **following in parentheses**.
2. Always spell out all units when they are used without a number.
3. Do not mix **symbols and names** in the same expression.
4. Do not express **plurals** by adding an “s”.
5. Do not use **periods** with units of measurement.
 - **EXCEPTION:** in. for inch
6. Leave a **space** between the numerical value and the unit of measurement.
 - **EXCEPTION:** There is no space between number and degree of plane angle or degrees of temperature (45°, 62°F, 20°C) or the number and the percent symbol (5%).
7. “L” is the symbol for litre, not lowercase “ell” or script “ell.”
8. “Centi-” is not an acceptable SI prefix, and the use of **cm** should be avoided.
9. For currency, include the monetary unit of the country where the research is based followed by the U.S. dollar conversion in parentheses.

As noted in one published author's **Recommendations and Lessons Learned**, converting I-P units to SI units may take some time, so it is best to complete these conversions during the writing of the work instead of after all the writing has been completed.

Each significant **equation or formula** should be displayed on a separate line. Center equations and place consecutive equation numbers flush right in parentheses.

EXAMPLE:

$$a^2 + b^2 = f^2 \quad (1)$$

where

a^2 = apples

b^2 = bananas

f^2 = fruit salad

If an equation requires more than one line, break it before an **operational sign**, and align the operational signs on the left.

EXAMPLE:

$$E = (a + b + c)/(m + n + o) \quad (2)$$
$$\times d + e + f$$

If two or more displayed equations are grouped together, leave space between the individual equations:

$$a + b = c \quad (3)$$

$$D = f - ab^2 \quad (4)$$

$$mon + rst \quad (5)$$

Spell out the word “equation” and capitalize it in the text when **referring** to specific, numbered equations. In a highly mathematical or theoretical work, consider developing equations in appendices rather than in the body of the manuscript.

Please note that all equations must be retyped in our pagemaking program—this is one reason we require a hard copy of the manuscript—and therefore should be checked thoroughly by the author at the proofreading stage.

ASHRAE Authors' Manual

Book Publication Process

Many books are the result of an [ASHRAE research project](#). A subcommittee may be designated to handle the review process of a [committee-sponsored](#) project, using committee members or other persons with expertise in the area of concern.

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1. The author indicates intent to submit a manuscript to [Special Publications](#) and receives the [Authors' Manual](#) and may make use of any of the other resources available in the [Authoring Tools for Books](#) section of the ASHRAE website.
2. The author prepares the manuscript, including artwork, according to this Authors' Manual.
3. The cognizant ASHRAE Technical Committee selects qualified reviewers.
4. Reviewers send [reviews and comments](#) to the author.
5. The author revises the manuscript and/or rebuts comments and provides a revised manuscript or rebuttal to the cognizant Technical Committee.
6. Reviewers complete an additional review.
7. The review process continues until the manuscript is accepted or rejected for publication by the cognizant Technical Committee.
8. After the manuscript is approved for publication, the author submits a final [Microsoft® Word](#) file and separate figure files [electronically](#) to [Special Publications](#) (see [Book Submission Guidelines](#)) and the author is informed of a tentative publication schedule.
9. Special Publications editors edit the manuscript for grammar, punctuation, clarity, and consistency with ASHRAE policies, as well as completeness of parts. It is then laid out into pages, with the figures and tables incorporated.
10. The editors send a PDF proof to the author, often including queries that require responses from the author. The author [proofreads](#) the manuscript and returns replies to the editors' queries within a mutually agreed upon (hopefully short) timeframe.
11. The book is published and offered for sale in the [ASHRAE Bookstore](#) as both the physical, printed book and a PDF available for download.
12. The author receives a complimentary copy of the published book.

ASHRAE Authors' Manual

Paper Publication Process

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2. The author [prepares](#) the paper, including artwork, according to the Authors' Manual and the [Author's Template for Technical Papers](#) or the [Author's Template Conference Papers](#).
3. The author uploads the paper through the applicable website as indicated in the [Technical Papers Submission Requirements](#) and [Conference Papers Submission Requirements](#).
4. The ASHRAE Conference Program Administrator selects qualified reviewers.
5. The reviewers carefully review the paper and submit reviews online.
6. The author receives [reviews and comments](#). The author revises the paper and/or rebuts the comments and uploads a revised paper or rebuttal.
7. The reviewers are notified that a revised paper requires additional review.
8. The review process continues until the paper is accepted or rejected.
9. After the paper is accepted, the author uploads the final paper through the applicable website in the appropriate format as indicated in the [Technical Papers Submission Requirements](#) and [Conference Papers Submission Requirements](#).
10. The accepted paper is scheduled for presentation at an ASHRAE Winter or Annual Conference or a Topical Conference.
11. ASHRAE staff editors edit and format the Technical Paper and send a PDF to the author, who [proofreads](#) the paper and returns responses to the editors' queries by the supplied deadline, or staff editors scan the Conference Paper for adherence to the [Author's Template for Conference Papers](#) and the author addresses any noted errors and provides a revised PDF by the supplied deadline.
12. After the conference editors may send the author of a Technical Paper [comments and questions](#) generated at an ASHRAE Winter or Annual Conference. The author returns responses to the editors.
13. Technical Papers are available as preprint PDFs in the ASHRAE Winter or Annual Conference Papers in the [ASHRAE Technology Portal](#) and published as final paper with the questions and comments and authors' responses in *ASHRAE Transactions*, Conference Papers are published as final PDFs in the ASHRAE Winter or Annual Conference Papers in the [ASHRAE Technology Portal](#), and papers for Topical Conferences are published as PDFs on flash drives or downloads for the individual conferences. All papers are available for purchase from the [ASHRAE Bookstore](#) as downloadable PDFs.

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2. A laser printout of the complete manuscript including text, tables, and graphics. With the printout, include a cover sheet with the following information:
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 - Sponsoring ASHRAE Technical Committee and/or ASHRAE research project number, as applicable
 - Author names in desired order with (if applicable) ASHRAE membership grade, academic degrees at the **doctoral level**, and professional **certifications** for each author
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Book Publication Process provides information on how the process will proceed after submission of the manuscript to Special Publications.

ASHRAE Authors' Manual

Technical Papers Submission Requirements

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 - An **author note** with job title, affiliation, and **address** for each author.
 - Complete **contact information** for all authors.

Reviews will be done using ASHRAE's online review process, and ASHRAE staff editors will edit and lay out the accepted Technical Paper. (See **Paper Publication Process** for more information.)

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Conference Papers Submission Requirements

Conference Papers presented at [ASHRAE Winter or Annual Conferences](#) report on research in progress, applications, case studies, and other topics in HVAC&R technical areas. Conference Papers presented at [Topical Conferences](#) report on specific technical areas within HVAC&R, depending on the conference.

Annual/Winter and Topical Conference Papers undergo [single-blind](#) review (unless otherwise indicated in the call for papers) by two or more reviewers to ensure high quality of content. A paper must be accepted by two reviewers to be approved for a conference. The Conference Paper review activity is coordinated by the [ASHRAE Conference Program Administrator](#), who can be contacted if you have any questions during the paper submission and review process. **File submission is done online via ConfTool or Conference Exchange (2019 Annual Conference only) using the link provided for each individual conference.**

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ASHRAE Authors' Manual

Extended Abstract Submission Requirements

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Extended Abstracts undergo **single-blind** review by two reviewers to ensure high quality of content. An abstract must be accepted by two reviewers to be approved for a conference. The Conference Paper review activity is coordinated by the [ASHRAE Conference Program Administrator](#), who can be contacted if you have any questions during the paper submission and review process. **File submission is done online via ConfTool using the link provided for each individual conference.**

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2. Upon acceptance of the abstract, submit the Extended Abstract based off of the accepted abstract.
 - Download the [Authors' Template for Conference Papers](#) for a Microsoft® Word file to use when writing the paper; also see an [example paper](#).
 - Extended Abstracts must not exceed three single-spaced pages in length (including references, tables, and figures) and must include an **author note** at the bottom of page 1. **Dual units of measurement** should be included in the text, tables, and figures. See [Document Formatting](#) for additional requirements. Extended Abstracts being submitted should be considered **“Final”** by the author. Upload the Extended Abstract as a **PDF** with your assigned ID# as the file name.
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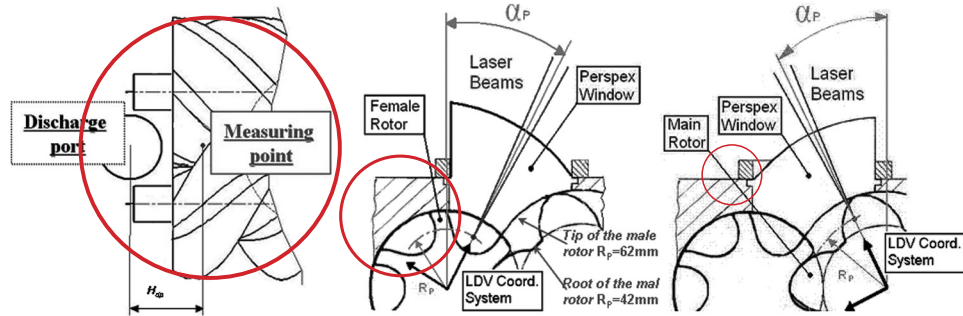
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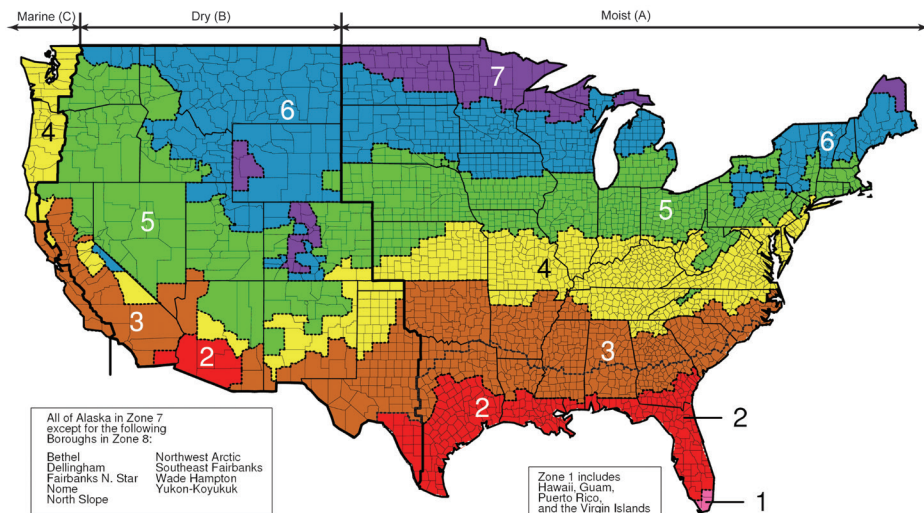
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Sample Figures

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Figure 4.1 Frequency
(Figure 7.1, Price 2011; Reprinted with permission of Price Industries)

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Figure 2-9 CAISO net load "duck curve" showing the over-generation risk and ramp rate for March 31st.

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Figure 1-3 Pressure Changes During Flow in Ducts
(Adapted from ASHRAE 2017, Figure 7)

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Figure 3.2 Components
(Figure 1, Graves 1986)



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Figure 4.3 Types of demand management.
Source: DOE (2019)

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FIGURE 2.3 Outdoor air inlet and fire pit within a kiva. (Roof not present.)

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Figure 2 (a) Biagini et al. 2006 (b) Iossifova et al. 2007 (c) Iossifova et al. 2009
This is an example of attribution when an individual contributed a figure that hasn't been published elsewhere. Effects and three-level scores for Asthma, Hayfever, and Childhood Allergy and Air Pollution Study (CCAAPS), as reported by Biagini et al. (2006) and Iossifova et al. (2007, 2009). (Courtesy M.J. Mendell)



Figure 10 Museum of Science and Industry, Chicago. The prudent humidity limit to avoid condensation depends on air tightness and the R-values of all the components, including window frames. In this building, the 50°F (10°C) DPT was too high to avoid persistent condensation. (Courtesy Mason-Grant Consulting)

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Images and Tables Showing Appropriate Attribution

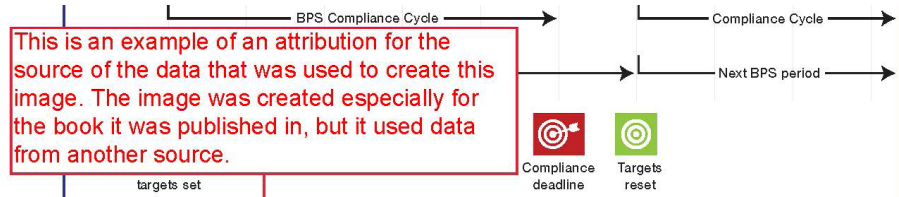


Figure 4.7 Example overlap of codes and BPS compliance cycles, based on a St. Louis BEPS Compliance Pathways Fact Sheet. (Data Source: City of St. Louis 2022)

Table 2.4 Indicative Embodied Specific Carbon Footprints for Materials and Resources Commonly Used in Refrigerated Facilities and Associated Equipment¹

Material	Embodied CF, kg CO _{2eq} /kg (lb _m CO _{2eq} /lb _m)	Source and Comments
Aggregate (gravel)	0.003; 0.0052	EPLCA (2016); Hammond and Jones (2011)
Aluminum		
• Construction	9.2; 11 (virgin)	Hammond and Jones (2011); IBU (2016)
• Manufactured equipment	12.6 (virgin), 0.63 (recycled)	IIR (2016) (typically 67% for recycled)
Asphalt (6% bitumen)	0.076	Hammond and Jones (2011)
Cardboard packaging	1.0	Hammond and Jones (2011); Burke (2016)
Concrete	0.11–0.15	Hammond and Jones (2011); EPLCA (2016)
+ Reinforcing	+ 0.077	Hammond and Jones (2011)
+ Casting	+ 0.029	Hammond and Jones (2011)
Copper		
• Tube	0.98–2.7	Copper Alliance 2015; IBU (2016); Hammond and Jones (2011)
• Manufactured equipment	3.0 (virgin) 2.46 (recycled)	IIR (2016) (typically 40% for recycled)

Table 4.3 Indicative Conductivity Values for Several Insulation Materials¹

Material	Thermal Conductivity ²	
	W/m·K	Btu/h·ft·°F
Polyurethane board	0.026	0.015
Polysocyanurate	0.027	0.016
Polystyrene, extruded	0.035	0.020
Polystyrene, expanded	0.037	0.021
Fiberglass	0.044	0.025

1. Based on ASHRAE Handbook—Refrigeration, Chapter 24, Table 1 (ASHRAE 2018).

2. Based on materials aged for 180 days.

Sample Table

Table 1. Review of the Research on the Two-Phase Heat Transfer at Micro Scale

Researcher	Working Liquid	Dimension of the Channel	Single/Array of Microchannel(s)	Heat Transfer Coefficient, W/(cm²/K)
Munkejord et al. (2002)	Peopane	63–155 μm	Array of microchannels	7.1 ~ 8.4
Cuta et al. (1996)	Water	Width: 100~300 μm Depth: 1 mm	Array of microchannels	1 ~ 2
Darabi and Ekula (2003)	HFE-7100		Single channel	1.8
Qu and Ma (2002)	Water	About 10 μm	Single channel	25
Brooks et al. (1999)	Water	Width: 50~200 μm Depth: 0.5~3 mm	Array of microchannels	25 W/cm ² (heat flux)
Park and Lee (2003)	Water	150 μm	Single channel	1.4
Tran et al. (1996)	R-12	2.46 mm	Single channel	0.2 ~ 1
Bao et al. (2000)	R-11	1.95 mm	Single channel	0.7~1.4
Bao et al. (2000)	R-123	1.95 mm	Single channel	0.5~1.4
Lin et al. (2001)	R-141b	1.1 mm	Single channel	0.2~0.6
Lazarek and Black (1982)	R-113	3.1 mm	Single channel	0.7-1.1
Wambsganss et al. (1993)	R-113	2.92 mm	Single channel	0.1~0.5

PERFORMANCE EVALUATION FUNCTION

First Level

The performance of any air-conditioning system depends on two factors:

- a. thermal comfort
- b. energy consumption

Second Level

Thermal Comfort

The most important variables that influence the condition of thermal comfort are air temperature, water vapor pressure in ambient air, relative air velocity, mean radiant temperature, activity level (heat production in the body), thermal resistance of the clothing, and purity of the air. Fanger (1970) defined a thermal sensation index by considering air temperature, water vapor pressure in ambient air, relative air velocity, mean radiant temperature, activity level, and thermal resistance of the clothing. PMV is the thermal sensation index given by Fanger (1970) and is internationally standardized. It is easy to use PMV when controlling an air-conditioning system because PMV is an index of human thermal sensation with one value for all seasons and is effective for all temperatures that are neither extremely high nor extremely low. PMV ranges from -3 (cold) to $+3$ (hot). When PMV is zero, then thermal sensation will be neutral, i.e., neither cold nor hot. Broadly speaking, when PMV approaches zero then thermal comfort increases.

The first term on the right-hand side of Equation 14 indicates the mass of moisture in the incoming air, which comes in contact with the evaporator wall, and the mass of moisture in the outgoing air. The humidity of the incoming air is calculated from a psychrometric chart with the help of the second-order curve-fitting method. The multiplying factor, $(1 - b)$, corresponds to the bypass factor of the evaporator. The second term amounts to mass of moisture in the incoming air bypassed through the evaporator and the mass of moisture in the outgoing air. The multiplying factor b corresponds to the bypass factor of the evaporator. The rate of change of specific humidity of supply air when the evaporator wall temperature is more than the dew-point temperature is given by

$$(\rho_a V_d) dW_s / dt = v \rho_a ((1 - \xi) W_3 + \xi W_0 - W_s) . \quad (1)$$

The first two terms on the right-hand side of Equation 15 correspond to absolute or specific humidity of incoming air, and the third term corresponds to outgoing supply air humidity.

Specific Humidity of Thermal Space. The rate of change of the specific humidity of the thermal space is given by

Third Level

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Journal Paper

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